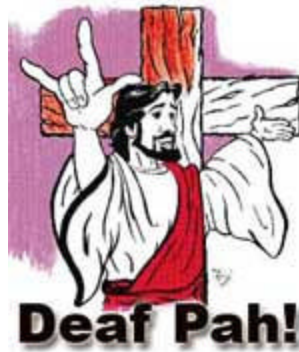


# **NEW TESTAMENT GREEK - III**

## **Study Guide**

**(Taught by Rev. Ron Friedrich)**



# Greek III Study Guide

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## Review Greek I & II

It is important that you review your Greek I and II vocabulary flash cards. Also practice the paradigms in the back of your Greek II study guide. While you work through the first seven lessons of this course, you may find that you have forgotten some points of grammar. This chart will guide you to previous lessons and videos which you should review.

<b>GREEK III</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>	<b>REVIEW PREVIOUS LESSONS</b>
<b>Lesson 1*</b> pages 1-2	Alphabet	Online drills
<b>Lesson 2*</b> pages 3-16	Vocabulary Preposition case association	Online drills
<b>Lesson 3*</b> pages 17-22	Verb conjugation	DIT Greek I Session 5
	2nd Declension Masc. & Neut.	DIT Greek I Sessions 6-14
	Article	DIT Greek I Session 16-18
	Vowels	DIT Greek I Session 20
	Diphthongs	DIT Greek I Session 21
	Breathing Marks	DIT Greek I Session 22
	Syllables	DIT Greek I Session 23
<b>Lesson 4*</b> pages 23-28	Accent Rules	DIT Greek I Sessions 24-28
	Word Order	DIT Greek I Session 29
	1st Declensions Feminine	DIT Greek I Session 33-38
	2nd Declension Feminine	DIT Greek I Session 39
	1st Declension Masculine	DIT Greek II Lesson 29
<b>Lesson 5*</b> pages 29-34	Punctuation	DIT Greek I Session 30
	Adjective Declension	DIT Greek II Lessons 12-17
<b>Lesson 6*</b> pages 35-39	Uses of Adjectives	DIT Greek II Lesson 20
<b>Lesson 7*</b> pages 40-44	Preposition principles	DIT Greek II Lesson 23
	Proclitics	DIT Greek II Lesson 24

\* *"Hey, Andrew! Teach Me Some Greek!" Level 6*

## What is new in Greek III?

Thus far the only Greek verb forms you have learned are in the present tense. In this course you will begin to learn past tense and future tense verb forms. You will also learn the difference between active voice, middle voice, and passive voice verbs. You will begin to learn the Greek verb of "being" -- *I am... You are... He/She/It is...* etc. And in this course you will begin to learn Greek pronouns.

As you learn new vocabulary, continue using the flash cards included with the workbook. But also use the on-line vocabulary practice, which offers additional information.

## Student materials:

From [www.greeknstuff.com](http://www.greeknstuff.com): *Hey, Andrew! Teach Me Some Greek! Level 6*

Workbook

Answer Key ("answers only")

Flash cards (included in the Worktext, but may also be ordered separately)

From WebCT:

DIT Greek III Student Guide

## Lesson schedule:

### **LESSON 1 - ALPHABET REVIEW**

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 1-2
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- All vocabulary flash cards from DIT Greek I and II.

### **LESSON 2 - VOCABULARY REVIEW**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 3-16
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### **LESSON 3 - GRAMMAR REVIEW**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 17-22
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- DIT Greek II Paradigm Practice #1, #2, and #3.

### **LESSON 4 - GRAMMAR REVIEW**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 23-28
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- DIT Greek II Paradigm Practice #4 and #7.

### **LESSON 5 - GRAMMAR REVIEW**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 29-34
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- DIT Greek II Paradigm Practice #5 and #6.

### **LESSON 6 - GRAMMAR REVIEW**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 35-39
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### **LESSON 7 - GRAMMAR REVIEW**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 40-44
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### **LESSON 8 - NEW VOCABULARY**

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 45-50
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Read page 6 of this study guide.

**Lessons 8 - 18 -- Pronouns**

In these lessons you will learn the **personal pronouns**. Here are the personal pronouns in English grammar:

	<b>SINGULAR</b>	<b>PLURAL</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Person</b>	I, me	we, us
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Person</b>	you	you
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Person</b>	he, him she, her it	they, them

You will also learn other kinds of pronouns.

**Possessive pronouns**

	<b>SINGULAR</b>	<b>PLURAL</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Person</b>	my	our
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Person</b>	your	your
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Person</b>	his, her, its	their

**Reflexive pronouns** (ASL emphatic pronouns)

	<b>SINGULAR</b>	<b>PLURAL</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Person</b>	myself	ourselves
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Person</b>	yourself	yourselves
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Person</b>	himself herself itself	themselves

**Demonstrative pronouns**

- that ("Give **that** to me.")
- this
- these
- those

**Interrogative pronouns** (asks questions)

- Who? ("**Who** will go for me?")
- What? ("**What** should I do?")
- Which? ("**Which** son did as the father requested?")
- Where? ("**Where** are you going?")

**Relative pronouns** (uses question words to make statements)

- who ("Our Father, **who** is in heaven...")
- what ("Do not worry about **what** you will eat or **what** you will drink.")
- where ("We don't know **where** you are going.")
- when ("**When** you pray, do not be like the hypocrites...")

### LESSON 9 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 51-56
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 53"

### LESSON 10 - ENCLITICS

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 57-58
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 53"

### LESSON 11 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 59-64
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 63"

### LESSON 12 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 65-70
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 67"

### LESSON 13 - FIRST PERSON PRONOUNS - SINGULAR & PLURAL

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 71-72
- Paradigm practice #8 (page 13 of this study guide)
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### LESSON 14 - SECOND PERSON PRONOUNS - SINGULAR & PLURAL

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 73-74
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #9 (page 13 of this study guide)

### LESSON 15 - THIRD PERSON PRONOUNS - SINGULAR

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 75-76
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #10, **singular only** (page 14 of this study guide)

### LESSON 16 - THIRD PERSON PRONOUNS - PLURAL

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 77-78
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #10, all of it (page 14 of this study guide)

### LESSON 17 - USE OF PRONOUNS

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 79-80
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### LESSON 18 - SPECIAL USES OF αὐτός

- Review DIT Greek II lesson 20 video (*Translating Adjectives*)
- Review *Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, page 37 (*Uses of Adjectives*)
- Video for this lesson (Greek III lesson 18)
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 81-82
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### LESSON 19 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 83-88
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 87"

### LESSON 20 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 89-94
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 91"

### LESSON 21 - THE "BE" VERB εἶμι

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 95-96
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #11 (page 14 of this study guide)

### LESSON 22 - NEW VOCABULARY

*This lesson introduces you to a new kind of verb. It is called a "deponent" verb, and it has a set of endings completely different than the verb endings you have already learned. What all this means you will learn in lessons 24 and 25.*

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 97-102
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 101"

### LESSON 23 - NEW VOCABULARY

This lesson introduces you to a few numbers. Pay attention to breathing mark & accent on ἕξ ("six"). Don't confuse this with the preposition ἐξ (= ἔκ "out of, from").

- Hey, Andrew! Worktext 6, pages 103-108
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 105"

### LESSON 24 - VOICE: PRESENT MIDDLE AND PASSIVE INDICATIVE

- Video
- Verb chart on this page, below.
- Hey, Andrew! Worktext 6, pages 109-112
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 109"
- Paradigm practice #13: **present active, present middle, and present passive** (page 14 of this study guide)

		<b>Passive Voice</b> λύομαι "I am being loosed"					
		<b>Middle Voice</b> λύομαι "I loose for myself"					
<b>Tenses</b>		<b>Active Voice</b> λύω "I loose"					
		<b>Moods</b>					
<b>Tenses</b>		<b>Tenses</b>	Indicative				
			Present				
<b>Tenses</b>		<b>Tenses</b>	Future				
			Imperfect				
<b>Tenses</b>		<b>Tenses</b>					

You will find a full verb conjugation table in the course materials for the Greek IV course at [www.LCMSdeaf.org/greek](http://www.LCMSdeaf.org/greek).

### LESSON 25 - DEPONENT VERBS

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 113-116
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 113"

### LESSON 26 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 117-122
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 121"

### LESSON 27 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 123-128
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 125"

### LESSON 28 - IMPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 129-132
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #13: **present active, imperfect active**  
(page 14 of this study guide)

### LESSON 29 - IMPERFECT MIDDLE & PASSIVE

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 133-136
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #13: **imperfect active, imperfect middle, and imperfect passive**  
(page 14 of this study guide)

### LESSON 30 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 137-142
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 141"

### LESSON 31 - NEW VOCABULARY

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 143-148
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards "page 145"

### **LESSON 32 - FUTURE ACTIVE INDICATIVE**

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 149-152
- The "Sigma Contractions" on page 12 of this study guide.
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #12 (page 13 of this study guide)
- Paradigm practice #13: **present active, imperfect active, and future active** (page 14 of this study guide)

### **LESSON 33 - FUTURE MIDDLE INDICATIVE**

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 153-156
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Paradigm practice #13: all of it (page 14 of this study guide)

### **LESSON 34 - DEPONENT FUTURE VERBS**

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 157-160
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.
- Practice Level 6 flash cards (all of them)

### **LESSON 35 - FINAL REVIEW - PART 1**

- Video
- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 161-165
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

### **LESSON 36 - FINAL REVIEW - PART 2**

- Hey, Andrew!* Worktext 6, pages 166-170
- Check your answers with the Answer Key.

## *Sigma Contractions*

	unvoiced consonants	voiced consonants	aspirated (with breath)	
<b>Labial</b> (sounds made with lips)	π	β	φ	+ σ ⇒ ψ
<b>Velar</b> (sounds made in the back of the mouth)	κ	γ	χ	+ σ ⇒ ξ
<b>Dental</b> (sounds made near the teeth)	τ	δ, ζ, ν	θ	+ σ ⇒ σ

### *Examples*

βλεπ + σω	⇒	βλέψω	I will see.
γραφ + σω	⇒	γράψω	I will write.
διώκ + σω	⇒	διώξω	I will pursue.
ἄγ + σω	⇒	ἄξω	I will lead.
ἔχ + σω	⇒	ἔξω	I will have
βαπτίδ + σω	⇒	βαπτίσω	I will baptize.*
δοξάδ + σω	⇒	δοξάσω	I will glorify.*
πείθ + σω	⇒	πείσω	I will persuade.

The stems of βαπτίζω and δοξάζω end in delta, which converts to a zeta in the present tense form.

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(For paradigm practice #1-7, see DIT Greek II study guide.)

Paradigm Practice #8 - Write the paradigm for the first person personal pronoun ἐγώ.

	Singular Unemphatic	Singular Emphatic	Meaning
Nominative			I
Genitive			of me, my
Dative			to (or for) me
Accusative			me

	Plural	Meaning
Nominative		we
Genitive		of us, our
Dative		to (or for) us
Accusative		us

Paradigm Practice #9 - Write the paradigm for the second person personal pronoun σὺ.

	Singular Unemphatic	Singular Emphatic	Meaning
Nominative			you (singular subject)
Genitive			of you, your
Dative			to (or for) you
Accusative			you (singular object)

	Plural	Meaning
Nominative		you (plural subject)
Genitive		of you, your
Dative		to (or for) you
Accusative		you (plural object)

Paradigm Practice #10 - Write the paradigm for the third person singular pronoun αὐτός

	Case	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Singular	Nominative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Accusative			
Plural	Nominative			
	Genitive			
	Dative			
	Accusative			

Paradigm Practice #11 - Write present indicative conjugation of εἶμι.

			Is it enclitic?
Singular	1 <sup>st</sup> person		I am.
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person		You are.
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person		He/she/it is. There is.
Plural	1 <sup>st</sup> person		We are.
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person		You are.
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person		They are. There are.

Paradigm Practice #12 - Complete the sigma contraction chart.

	unvoiced consonants	voiced consonants	aspirated (with breath)	
<b>Labial</b> (sounds made with lips)	π	β	φ	+ σ ⇒ ___
<b>Velar</b> (sounds made in the back of the mouth)	κ	γ	χ	+ σ ⇒ ___
<b>Dental</b> (sounds made near the teeth)	τ	δ, ζ, ν	θ	+ σ ⇒ ___

Paradigm Practice #13 - Conjugate the verb βλέπω.

INDICATIVE MOOD		PRESENT TENSE		
		ACTIVE	MIDDLE	PASSIVE
Singular	1 <sup>st</sup> person			
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person			
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person			
Plural	1 <sup>st</sup> person			
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person			
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person			

		IMPERFECT TENSE		
		ACTIVE	MIDDLE	PASSIVE
Singular	1 <sup>st</sup> person			
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person			
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person			
Plural	1 <sup>st</sup> person			
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person			
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person			

		FUTURE TENSE	
		ACTIVE	MIDDLE
Singular	1 <sup>st</sup> person		
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person		
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person		
Plural	1 <sup>st</sup> person		
	2 <sup>nd</sup> person		
	3 <sup>rd</sup> person		

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