

Passive Voice λύομαι "I am being loosed"

Middle Voice λύομαι "I loose for myself"

Active Voice λύω "I loose"

Tenses

Tenses

Tenses

Moods

| | Indicative | Subjunctive | Optative | Imperative | Infinitive | Participle |
|-----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Present | | | | | | |
| Imperfect | | | | | | |
| Future | | | | | | |
| Aorist | | | | | | |
| Perfect | | | | | | |

Present

Imperfect

Future

Aorist

Perfect

Verb tense & mood / time & aspect: Active Voice

| | | Moods | | | | | |
|--------|------------|---|--|---|---|--|--|
| | | Indicative | Subjunctive | Optative | Imperative | Infinitive | Participle |
| | | Main Verb of the sentence | Possibility Dependent Clauses | Wish | Command, request, prohib | Verbal Noun | Verbal Adjective |
| Tenses | Present | Continuous action in present time "do" or "am/is/are doing" | Possible continuous action "may be doing" | Desired continuous action "would be doing" | Command continuous action "Do!" (Be doing!) | Continuous action "to be doing" | Continuous action "doing" (being done) |
| | Imperfect | Continuous action in past time "was doing" | | | | | |
| | Future | Action in future time "will do" | | Desired future action "should do" * | | Future action "to do (in the future)" | Future action "doing (in the future)" |
| | Aorist | General past action "did" | Possible general action "may do" | Desired general action "would do" | Command general action "Do!" | General action "to do" | General action "doing" |
| | Perfect | Completed past action with present effects "have done" | Possible past action "may have done" * | Desired past action "would have done" * | | Past action "to have done" | Past action "having done" |
| | Pluperfect | Completed past action with completed effects "had done" | | | | | |
| | | | <p>Present and aorist tenses indicate time of action only in the indicative mood. In other moods, present tense simply denotes continuous action, and aorist tense denotes general action.</p> <p>*Subjunctive perfect, optative future, and optative perfect forms do not occur in the New Testament.</p> | | | | |

Hey, Andrew! Teach Me Some Greek! Verbs

| | | Moods | | | | | |
|--------|------------|--|-----------------------------|----------|------------|------------|--|
| | | Indicative | Subjunctive | Optative | Imperative | Infinitive | Participle |
| | | Levels 3-7 | See DIT Greek IV Supplement | | | Level 7 | Level 7 |
| Tenses | Present | Active: Level 4 Lesson 4 Mid/Pas: Level 6 Lesson 24 | | | | Lesson 34 | Active: Lesson 24 Mid/Pass: Lesson 26 |
| | Imperfect | Level 6 Active: Lesson 28 Mid/Pas: Lesson 29 | | | | | |
| | Future* | Level 6 Act: Lesson 32 Mid: Lesson 33 Dep: Lesson 34 | | | | | |
| | Aorist | Level 7 Act/Mid: Lesson 10 Pas: Lesson 16 | | | | Lesson 34 | Active: Lesson 26 Mid/Pas: Lesson 28 |
| | Perfect | Level 7 Lesson 12 | | | | | Lesson 30 |
| | Pluperfect | See DIT Greek IV Supplement | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

*Future Passive Indicative is in Level 7, lesson 16.

ACTIVE VOICE

| | | | MOODS | | | | VERBAL NOUNS & ADJECTIVES | | | | |
|--------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| | | | INDICATIVE | SUBJUNCTIVE | OPTATIVE | IMPERATIVE | INFINITIVE | PARTICIPLE | | | |
| TENSES | PRESENT | | <i>I loose</i> | <i>(that) I may be loosing</i> | <i>may I be loosing</i> | <i>Be loosing!</i> | <i>to loose</i> <i>(to be loosing)</i> | <i>(that is) loosing</i> | | | |
| | | 1S | λύ-ω | λύ-ω | λύ-οιμι | | | M (3rd decl) | F (1st decl) | N (3rd decl) | |
| | | 2S | λύ-εις | λύ-ης | λύ-οις | λύ-ε | | | N. λύων | λύουσα | λύων |
| | | 3S | λύ-ει | λύ-η | λύ-οι | λύ-ετω | λύ-ειν | | G. λύοντος | λυούσης | λύοντος |
| | | 1P | λύ-ομεν | λύ-ωμεν | λύ-οιμεν | | | | D. λύοντι | λυούση | λύοντι |
| | | 2P | λύ-ετε | λύ-ητε | λύ-οιτε | λύ-ετε | | | A. λύοντα | λύουσαν | λύων |
| | 3P | λύ-ουσι (v) | λύ-ωσι (v) | λύ-οιεν | λυ-όντων | | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | |
| | IMPERFECT | | <i>I was loosing</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 1S | | ἔ-λυ-ον | | | | | | | | | |
| 2S | | ἔ-λυ-ες | | | | | | | | | |
| 3S | | ἔ-λυ-ε (v) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1P | | ἔ-λυ-ομεν | | | | | | | | | |
| 2P | | ἔ-λυ-ετε | | | | | | | | | |
| 3P | ἔ-λυ-ον | | | | | | | | | | |
| | FUTURE | | <i>I will loose</i> | | | | <i>to loose</i> <i>(in the future)</i> | <i>(that will be) loosing</i> | | | |
| 1S | | λύ-σω | | | | | | M (3rd decl) | F (1st decl) | N (3rd decl) | |
| 2S | | λύ-σεις | | | | | | N. λύσων | λύσουσα | λύσον | |
| 3S | | λύ-σει | | | | | λύ-σειν | G. λύσοντος | λυσούσης | λύσοντος | |
| 1P | | λύ-σομεν | | | | | | D. λύσοντι | λυσούση | λύσοντι | |
| 2P | | λύ-σετε | | | | | | A. λύσοντα | λύσουσαν | λύσον | |
| 3P | λύ-σουσι (v) | | | | | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | | |
| | 1st AORIST | | <i>I loosed</i> | <i>(that) I may loose</i> | <i>may I loose</i> | <i>Loose!</i> | <i>to loose</i> | <i>loosing</i> | | | |
| 1S | | ἔ-λυ-σα | λύ-σω | λύ-σαιμι | | | | M (3rd decl) | F (1st decl) | N (3rd decl) | |
| 2S | | ἔ-λυ-σας | λύ-σης | λύ-σαις | λύ-σον | | | N. λύσας | λύσασα | λύσαν | |
| 3S | | ἔ-λυ-σε (v) | λύ-ση | λύ-σαι | λυ-σάτω | | | G. λύσαντος | λυσάσης | λύσαντος | |
| 1P | | ἔ-λύ-σαμεν | λύ-σωμεν | λύ-σαιμεν | | | | D. λύσαντι | λυσάση | λύσαντι | |
| 2P | | ἔ-λύ-σατε | λύ-σητε | λύ-σαιτε | λύ-σατε | | | A. λύσαντα | λύσασαν | λύσαν | |
| 3P | ἔ-λυ-σαν | λύ-σωσι (v) | λύ-σαιεν | λυ-άντων | | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | | |
| | PERFECT | | <i>I have loosed</i> | | | | <i>to have loosed</i> | <i>(that was) loosing</i> | | | |
| 1S | | λέ-λυ-κα | | | | | | M (3rd decl) | F (1st decl) | N (3rd decl) | |
| 2S | | λέ-λυ-κας | | | | | | N. λελύκως | λελυκῖα | λελυκός | |
| 3S | | λέ-λυ-κε (v) | | | | | | G. λελυκότος | λελυκίας | λελυκότος | |
| 1P | | λε-λύ-καμεν | | | | | | D. λελυκότι | λελυκία | λελυκότι | |
| 2P | | λε-λύ-κατε | | | | | | A. λελυκότα | λελυκίαν | λελυκός | |
| 3P | λε-λύ-κασι (v) | | | | | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | | |
| | PLUPERFECT | | <i>I had loosed</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 1S | | ἔ-λε-λύ-κειν | | | | | | | | | |
| 2S | | ἔ-λε-λύ-κεις | | | | | | | | | |
| 3S | | ἔ-λε-λύ-κει (v) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1P | | ἔ-λε-λύ-κειμεν | | | | | | | | | |
| 2P | | ἔ-λε-λύ-κειτε | | | | | | | | | |
| 3P | ἔ-λε-λύ-κεισαν | | | | | | | | | | |

MIDDLE VOICE

| | | | MOODS | | | | VERBAL NOUNS & ADJECTIVES | | | |
|--------|------------|-----------|--|--|---|---|--|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | INDICATIVE | SUBJUNCTIVE | OPTATIVE | IMPERATIVE | INFINITIVE | PARTICIPLE | | |
| TENSES | PRESENT | 1S | <i>I loose (for myself)</i> λύ-ομαι | <i>I may be loosing (...myself)</i> λύ-ωμαι | <i>may I be loosing (...myself)</i> λυ-οίμην | <i>Be loosing (...yourself)!</i> λύ-ου | <i>to loose (for oneself) (to be loosing)</i> λύ-εσθαι | <i>loosing (for oneself)</i> | | |
| | | 2S | λύ-ῃ | λύ-ῃ | λύ-οιο | λυ-έσθω | | M (2nd decl) N. λυόμενος | F (1st decl) λυομένη | N (2nd decl) λυόμενον |
| | | 3S | λύ-εται | λύ-ηται | λύ-οιτο | λυ-έσθω | | G. λυομένου | λυομένης | λυομένου |
| | | 1P | λυ-όμεθα | λυ-όμεθα | λυ-οίμεθα | λυ-εσθε | D. λυομένων | λυομένη | λυομένων | |
| | | 2P | λύ-εσθε | λύ-ησθε | λύ-οισθε | λυ-έσθωσαν | A. λυόμενον | λυομένην | λυόμενον | |
| | | 3P | λύ-ονται | λύ-ωνται | λύ-οιντο | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | |
| | | IMPERFECT | 1S | <i>I was loosing (...myself)</i> ἔ-λυ-όμην | | | | | | |
| | | | 2S | ἔ-λύ-ου | | | | | | |
| | | | 3S | ἔ-λύ-ετο | | | | | | |
| | | | 1P | ἔ-λυ-όμεθα | | | | | | |
| | 2P | | ἔ-λύ-εσθε | | | | | | | |
| | 3P | | ἔ-λύ-οντο | | | | | | | |
| | FUTURE | 1S | <i>I will loose (...myself)</i> λύ-σομαι | | <i>Not found in the New Testament.</i> | | <i>to loose (for oneself) (in the future)</i> λύ-σεσθαι | <i>(that will be) loosing (for oneself)</i> | | |
| | | 2S | λύ-σῃ | | | M (2nd decl) N. λυσόμενος | | F (1st decl) λυσομένη | N (2nd decl) λυσόμενον | |
| | | 3S | λύ-σεται | | | G. λυσομένου | | λυσομένης | λυσομένου | |
| | | 1P | λυ-σόμεθα | | | D. λυσομένων | | λυσομένη | λυσομένων | |
| | | 2P | λύ-σεσθε | | | A. λυσόμενον | | λυσομένην | λυσόμενον | |
| | | 3P | λύ-σονται | | | <i>etc.</i> | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | |
| | 1st AORIST | 1S | <i>I loosed (...myself)</i> ἔ-λυ-σάμην | <i>I may loose (...myself)</i> λύ-σωμαι | <i>may I loose (...myself)</i> λυ-σαίμην | <i>Loose (...yourself)!</i> λυ-σαι | <i>to loose (for oneself)</i> λύ-σασθαι | <i>loosing (for oneself)</i> | | |
| | | 2S | ἔ-λύ-σω | λύ-σῃ | λυ-σαιο | λυ-σάσθω | | M (2nd decl) N. λυσάμενος | F (1st decl) λυσαμένη | N (2nd decl) λυσάμενον |
| | | 3S | ἔ-λύ-σατο | λύ-σῃται | λυ-σαιτο | λυ-σάσθω | | G. λυσαμένου | λυσαμένης | λυσαμένου |
| | | 1P | ἔ-λυ-σάμεθα | λυ-σώμεθα | λυ-σαίμεθα | λυ-σασθε | | D. λυσαμένων | λυσαμένη | λυσαμένων |
| | | 2P | ἔ-λύ-σασθε | λύ-σησθε | λύ-σασθε | λυ-σάσθωσαν | | A. λυσάμενον | λυσαμένην | λυσάμενον |
| | | 3P | ἔ-λύ-σαντο | λύ-σωνται | λύ-σαιντο | | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> |
| | PERFECT | 1S | <i>I have loosed (...myself)</i> λέ-λυ-μαι | | <i>Not found in the New Testament.</i> | | <i>to have loosed (for oneself)</i> λε-λύ-σθαι | <i>(that was) loosing (for oneself)</i> | | |
| | | 2S | λέ-λυ-σαι | | | M (2nd decl) N. λελυμένος | | F (1st decl) λελυμένη | N (2nd decl) λελυμένον | |
| | | 3S | λέ-λυ-ται | | | G. λελυμένου | | λελυμένης | λελυμένου | |
| | | 1P | λε-λύ-μεθα | | | D. λελυμένων | | λελυμένη | λελυμένων | |
| | | 2P | λέ-λυ-σθε | | | A. λελυμένον | | λελυμένην | λελυμένον | |
| | | 3P | λέ-λυ-νται | | | <i>etc.</i> | | <i>etc.</i> | <i>etc.</i> | |
| | PLUPERFECT | 1S | <i>I had loosed (...myself)</i> ἔ-λε-λύ-μην | | | | | | | |
| | | 2S | ἔ-λέ-λυ-σο | | | | | | | |
| | | 3S | ἔ-λέ-λυ-το | | | | | | | |
| | | 1P | ἔ-λε-λύ-μεθα | | | | | | | |
| | | 2P | ἔ-λέ-λυ-σθε | | | | | | | |
| | | 3P | ἔ-λέ-λυ-ντο | | | | | | | |

PASSIVE VOICE

| | | MOODS | | | | VERBAL NOUNS & ADJECTIVES | | | | |
|--------|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | INDICATIVE | SUBJUNCTIVE | OPTATIVE | IMPERATIVE | INFINITIVE | PARTICIPLE | | | |
| TENSES | PRESENT | <i>I am being loosed</i> 1S λύ-ομαι 2S λύ-η 3S λύ-εται 1P etc. 2P 3P | <i>I may become loosed</i> λύ-ωμαι λύ-η λύ-ηται etc. | <i>may I become loosed</i> λυ-οίμην λύ-οιο λύ-οιτο etc. | <i>Become loosed!</i> λύ-ου λυ-έσθω etc. | <i>to be loosed</i> λύ-εσθαι | <i>(one that is) being loosed</i> M (2nd decl) F (1st decl) N (2nd decl) N. λυόμενος λυομένη λυόμενον G. λυομένου λυομένης λυομένου etc. etc. etc. | | | |
| | Present tense passive voice verb forms are the same as the middle voice verbs. | | | | | | | | | |
| | IMPERFECT | <i>I was being loosed</i> 1S ἐ-λυ-όμεν 2S ἐ-λύ-ου 3S ἐ-λύ-ετο 1P etc. 2P Same as middle. 3P | | | | | | | | |
| | FUTURE | <i>I will be loosed</i> 1S λύ-σομαι 2S λύ-ση 3S λύ-σεται 1P λυ-σόμεθα 2P λύ-σεσθε 3P λύ-σονται | | <i>Not found in the New Testament.</i> | | | <i>to be loosed (in the future)</i> λυ-θήσεσθαι | <i>(one that) will become loosed</i> M (2nd decl) F (1st decl) N (2nd decl) N. λυθησόμενος λυθησομένη λυθησόμενον G. λυθησομένου λυθησομένης λυθησομένου D. λυθησομένω λυθησομένη λυθησομένω A. λυθησόμενον λυθησομένην λυθησόμενον etc. etc. etc. | | |
| | 1st AORIST | <i>I was loosed</i> 1S ἐ-λυ-σάμην 2S ἐ-λύ-σω 3S ἐ-λύ-σατο 1P ἐ-λυ-σάμεθα 2P ἐ-λύ-σασθε 3P ἐ-λύ-σαντο | <i>(that) I may be loosed</i> λυ-θῶ λυ-θῆς λυ-θῆ λυ-θῶμεν λυ-θῆτε λυ-θῶσι (v) | <i>may I be loosed</i> λυ-θείην λυ-θείης λυ-θείη λυ-θείημεν λυ-θείητε λυ-θείησαν | <i>Be loosed!</i> λύ-θητι λυ-θήτω λύ-θητε λυ-θήτωσαν | <i>to be loosed</i> λυ-θῆναι | <i>(one that) is loosed</i> M (3rd decl) F (1st decl) N (3rd decl) N. λυθείς λυθεῖσα λυθέν G. λυθέντος λυθείσης λυθέντος D. λυθέντος λυθείση λυθέντος A. λυθέντα λυθεῖσαν λυθέν etc. etc. etc. | | | |
| | PERFECT | <i>I have been loosed</i> 1S λέ-λυ-μαι 2S λέ-λυ-σαι 3S λέ-λυ-ται 1P etc. 2P 3P | <i>Not found in the New Testament.</i> | <i>Not found in the New Testament.</i> | | <i>to have been loosed</i> λε-λύ-σθαι | <i>(one that) was loosed</i> M (2nd decl) F (1st decl) N (2nd decl) N. λελυμένος λελυμένη λελυμένον G. λελυμένου λελυμένης λελυμένου etc. etc. etc. | | | |
| | Perfect tense passive voice verb forms are the same as the middle voice verbs. | | | | | | | | | |
| | PLUPERFECT | <i>I had been loosed</i> 1S ἐ-λε-λύ-μην 2S ἐ-λέ-λυ-σο 3S ἐ-λέ-λυ-το 1P etc. 2P Same as middle. 3P | | | | | | | | |

FULL PARTICIPLE DECLENSION

| | | ACTIVE VOICE | | | MIDDLE VOICE | | | PASSIVE VOICE | | | |
|-------------------|----|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | |
| PRESENT | Sg | Nom | λύων | λύουσα | λύων | λυόμενος | λυομένη | λυόμενον | <i>Same as Present Middle</i> | | |
| | | Gen | λύοντος | λυούσης | λύοντος | λυομένου | λυομένης | λυομένου | | | |
| | | Dat | λύοντι | λυούση | λύοντι | λυομένῳ | λυομένη | λυομένῳ | | | |
| | | Acc | λύοντα | λύουσαν | λύων | λυόμενον | λυομένην | λυόμενον | | | |
| | Pl | Nom | λύοντες | λύουσαι | λύοντα | λυόμενοι | λυόμεναι | λυόμενα | | | |
| | | Gen | λυόντων | λυουσῶν | λύοντων | λυομένων | λυομένων | λυομένων | | | |
| | | Dat | λύουσι (v) | λυούσαις | λύουσι (v) | λυομένοις | λυομέναις | λυομένοις | | | |
| | | Acc | λύοντας | λυούσας | λύοντα | λυομένους | λυομένας | λυόμενα | | | |
| FUTURE | Sg | Nom | λύσων | λύσουσα | λύσον | λυσόμενος | λυσομένη | λυσόμενον | λυθησόμενος | λυθησομένη | λυθησόμενον |
| | | Gen | λύσοντος | λυσούσης | λύσοντος | λυσομένου | λυσομένης | λυσομένου | λυθησομένου | λυθησομένης | λυθησομένου |
| | | Dat | λύσοντι | λυσούση | λύσοντι | λυσομένῳ | λυσομένη | λυσομένῳ | λυθησομένῳ | λυθησομένη | λυθησομένῳ |
| | | Acc | λύσοντα | λύσουσαν | λύσον | λυσόμενον | λυσομένην | λυσόμενον | λυθησόμενον | λυθησομένην | λυθησόμενον |
| | Pl | Nom | λύσοντες | λύσουσαι | λύσοντα | λυσόμενοι | λυσόμεναι | λυσόμενα | λυθησόμενοι | λυθησομένα | λυθησομένα |
| | | Gen | λυσόντων | λυσουσῶν | λυσόντων | λυσομένων | λυσομένων | λυσομένων | λυθησομένων | λυθησομένων | λυθησομένων |
| | | Dat | λύσουσι (v) | λυσούσαις | λύσουσι (v) | λυσομένοις | λυσομέναις | λυσομένοις | λυθησομένοις | λυθησομένοις | λυθησομένοις |
| | | Acc | λύσοντας | λυσούσας | λύσοντα | λυσομένους | λυσομένας | λυσόμενα | λυθησομένους | λυθησομένα | λυθησομένα |
| 1st AORIST | Sg | Nom | λύσας | λύσασα | λύσαν | λυσάμενος | λυσαμένη | λυσάμενον | λυθείς | λυθεῖσα | λυθέν |
| | | Gen | λύσαντος | λυσάσης | λύσαντος | λυσαμένου | λυσαμένης | λυσαμένου | λυθέντος | λυθείσης | λυθέντος |
| | | Dat | λύσαντι | λυσάση | λύσαντι | λυσαμένῳ | λυσαμένη | λυσαμένῳ | λυθέντος | λυθείση | λυθέντος |
| | | Acc | λύσαντα | λύσασαν | λύσαν | λυσάμενον | λυσαμένην | λυσάμενον | λυθέντα | λυθεῖσαν | λυθέν |
| | Pl | Nom | λύσαντες | λύσασαι | λύσαντα | λυσάμενοι | λυσάμεναι | λυσάμενα | λυθέντες | λυθεῖσαι | λυθέντα |
| | | Gen | λυσάντων | λυσασῶν | λυσάντων | λυσαμένων | λυσαμένων | λυσαμένων | λυθέντων | λυθεισῶν | λυθέντων |
| | | Dat | λύσασι (v) | λυσάσαις | λύσασι (v) | λυσαμένοις | λυσαμέναις | λυσαμένοις | λυθεῖσι (v) | λυθείσαις | λυθεῖσι (v) |
| | | Acc | λύσαντας | λυσάσας | λύσαντα | λυσαμένους | λυσαμένας | λυσάμενα | λυθέντας | λυθείσας | λυθέντα |
| PERFECT | Sg | Nom | λελύκωσ | λελυκυῖα | λελυκός | λελυμένος | λελυμένη | λελυμένον | <i>Same as Perfect Middle</i> | | |
| | | Gen | λελυκότος | λελυκυίας | λελυκότος | λελυμένου | λελυμένης | λελυμένου | | | |
| | | Dat | λελυκότι | λελυκυῖα | λελυκότι | λελυμένῳ | λελυμένη | λελυμένῳ | | | |
| | | Acc | λελυκότα | λελυκυῖαν | λελυκός | λελυμένον | λελυμένην | λελυμένον | | | |
| | Pl | Nom | λελυκότες | λελυκυῖαι | λελυκότα | λελυμένοι | λελυμέναι | λελυμένα | | | |
| | | Gen | λελυκότων | λελυκυῖῶν | λελυκότων | λελυμένων | λελυμένων | λελυμένων | | | |
| | | Dat | λελυκόσι (v) | λελυκυῖαις | λελυκόσι (v) | λελυμένοις | λελυμέναις | λελυμένοις | | | |
| | | Acc | λελυκότας | λελυκυῖας | λελυκότα | λελυμένους | λελυμένας | λελυμένα | | | |